

Independent Newspapers
for the Deaf

Many an independent newspaper for the deaf has risen and died in a very short time, for the reason of the lack of capital by the owners and the utter apathy and lack of adequate support on the part of the deaf people in whose interest they were published. The *National Optimist*, which was published in Atlanta, Ga., has suspended publication for the above reasons. The *Deaf-Mutes' Journal*, *Jewish Deaf and Deaf Citizen*, are the only independent newspapers for the deaf in existence.

Some people do not think that the *Deaf-Mutes' Journal* is independent, because it is a school paper. This writer having taken it for many years does not share their opinion, as it has published the pros and cons of questions and issues on the methods of the education of the deaf. In a recent article Mr. A. B. Greener, the able Ohio correspondent of the *Deaf-Mutes' Journal*, was right in his views concerning the policy of the *Journal*. One thing he said, was that it had fought for the interests and welfare of the deaf and had championed their causes, whenever it was needed.

The school papers, with a few exceptions, are muzzling the public press, so far as matters along educational lines are concerned. They do not publish both sides of every subject.

To conduct a newspaper successfully requires a financial basis—a few thousand paid subscriptions and advertising patronage. The expense for composition, presswork, cuts and paper, is barely covered by subscriptions. The local newspaper field, both in the small towns and in the cities, would be deserted if local merchants did not use the columns to advertise their wares. National advertisers are satisfied with the metropolitan newspapers, which penetrate every nook and corner. The independent journals for the deaf get very few advertisements or none.

There is too much prejudice against the deaf. The deaf are so few in number as compared with the general population, and live widely scattered; therefore the advertisers don't care to give the newspapers for the deaf any advertising patronage.

Most of the advertisements in the independent papers for the deaf come from the deaf persons in business and the organizations of the deaf.

Unlike the school papers, independent papers for the deaf are never well-financed. The deaf should take into consideration the fact that all the school papers the independent newspapers, have to compete with, have all the resources of their States behind them; and their editors, unlike those of independent papers, do not have to worry over "ways and means."

The deaf prefer school papers rather than the independent newspapers for the deaf, for the reason that the school papers have a department devoted to the Alumni and their fields of activity.

It is a fact that many of the deaf do not care to take independent newspapers for the deaf that are published in a section of the country far away from their places of residence. What they want is real live news and gossip concerning themselves and their friends. They do not care for educational matters and other reading matter.

The independent newspapers are badly handicapped by their inability to secure articles and news items for publication regularly.

The lack of support accorded the newspapers makes it more and more difficult for the papers to survive. The deaf do not seem to know the mission of the independent newspapers. The mission of the newspapers is to advance the general welfare of the deaf, and educate the public as to the deaf, their abilities, rights and needs. They also publish news items of interest and other reading matter. It is the endeavor of the newspapers to render every possible help toward the growth of the schools for the deaf.

The independent newspapers need the moral and financial support of all the deaf, so that they may be kept alive and increase their circulation and usefulness. It is up to the deaf to get behind them.

In an article appearing in the *National Optimist*, Mr. Howard L. Terry deplored the lack of interest in the National Association of the Deaf, and the fact that at the recent Atlanta Convention the Association voted against making one of our independent papers the official paper. He declared that "the selecting of an independent paper as the official organ of the N. A. D., with a compulsory subscription to it in the way of a slight advance in the subscription price, would give us an independent free voiced paper that would reach every member of the N. A. D., and put before him or her those interests dearest to the deaf." He said lack of interest in the N. A. D. is due to ignorance of the purpose of that organization and so little being done. He believes that if the N. A. D. sends an independent newspaper to every member, telling of actual work being done for the deaf, it would become a powerful organization.

The *Frat*, which is published by the national Fraternal Society of the deaf, is sent to every member. To support the *Frat* a special assessment is levied on each member.

For several years prior to the Detroit Convention our Association issued a small quarterly bulletin—the *Nad*—which was sent to members free of charge. The Association gave up its bulletin owing to the work required in getting it out, and the increase in the cost of paper and printing. The Association will conduct its own publication when it is financially able, which will be before long. The Association is growing.

It is the opinion of many deaf people that the Official Organ of the N. A. D. should be the school papers and independent newspapers for the deaf that are published in every section of the United States, thus keeping the posted as to the affairs of the Association. The Association needs more advertising.

The *Deaf-Mutes' Journal*, *Jewish Deaf and Deaf Citizen*, are good newspapers. They appeal to the deaf strongly. They are hammers. We like them. They have a great mission to perform. May they have many more years of usefulness.

ROBERT C. MILLER,
Former Contributing Editor of the
National Optimist, Morganton, N. C.

ALL SOULN' CHURCH FOR
THE DEAF
Sixteenth Street, above Allegheny Avenue
Philadelphia, Pa.

Rev. Warren M. Smaltz, Missionary, 8226
N. 16th Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

First Sunday, Holy Communion, 8:30 A.M.
Last Sunday, Liturgy and Sermon, 8:30 P.M.
Other Sundays, Evening Prayer and Sermon, 8:30 P.M.
Bible Class, Every Sunday, 8:30 P.M.
You are cordially invited to attend.

HIGH CLASS
MOVIES
Under the Auspices of
Xavier Ephpheta Society

Xavier College Theatre
32-36 West 16th Street

Thursday, May 29, 1924
at 8 P.M.

Adults, - 50 cents Juveniles, - 25 cents

Benefit X. E. S. Relief

Rev. John A. Egan, S. J., Director.
Paul Murlough, Chairman; William
Daly, Andrew J. Mattes, Miss Kate
Lamberson, Miss Molly Mulvey.

Strawberry Festival
under the auspices of
St. Matthew's Lutheran Guild

at the
PARISH HOUSE
626 Bushwick Avenue, Brooklyn, (one block
from Broadway and Myrtle Ave.)

Saturday Evening, June 7, 1924
at 8 o'clock

Admission - - 35 cents

Committee—Conrad J. Ulmer, Chairman,
Mrs. Ulmer, Misses Christgau, Merkel,
Prins, E. Berg, H. C. Borgstrand, A.
Downs.

Nov. 13, 14 and 15, 1924
IS RESERVED FOR
FAIR

AT ST. ANN'S CHURCH
MRS. EDWARD RAPPOLT, Chairman

THIRD—
ANNUAL
OUTING and GAMES

Manhattan Division, No. 87
(N. S. F. D.)

Ulmer Park, Brooklyn, N. Y. Saturday, June 21, 1924
—Doors open at 1 P.M.—

ADMISSION, - - 55 CENTS

PROGRAM OF EVENTS

MEN
1. Sack Race
2. Obstacle Race
3. Tag-of-War—Divisions
4. Cigar Race

CHILDREN
75-Yard Dash—Boys
75-Yard Dash—Girls

Dancing in the Evening—Prize for best couple

COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS
M. H. Marks A. A. Cohn J. Schultz

To reach the Park—West End Line (B. M. T. Subway) to 25th Avenue.
Walk to Park.

"For Sweet Charity's Sake"
Strawberry Festival
for the benefit of the
Guild of Silent Workers of
St. Ann's Church

SATURDAY EVENING, MAY 24, 1924

Including the Presentation of
The Laugh Getter

"STUMBLE INN"

An Original Comedy Staged under
the direction of
REV. JOHN H. KENT

ADMISSION, - - 35 CENTS

SUMMER IS HERE AND SO IS

Little Coney Island

auspices of

Hebrew Association of the
Deaf

—at the—

S. W. J. D. BUILDING
40-44 West 115th Street

Saturday Evening, May 31, 1924

Prizes, Games, Etc.

ADMISSION, - - 35 CENTS

1892 32d ANNIVERSARY 1924

—OF THE—

Brooklyn Guild of Deaf-Mutes
and celebration in memory of

Rev. Dr. Thomas Gallaudet's
Birthday

—AT—

St. Mark's Chapel
230 Adelphi Street

Saturday Evening, June 14, 1924

Tickets, - - 35 cents

(Including Ice Cream and Cake)

COMMITTEE—H. Leibsohn (Chairman),
H. H. Anderson, Mrs. S. Dyer, Mrs. H.
Leibsohn, R. A. Kerstetter, Mr. and
Mrs. A. T. McLaren, Mr. and Mrs.
Geo. Abrams.

First Congregational Church

Ninth and Hope, Los Angeles, Cal.

Union deaf-mute service, 3 P.M.,
under the leadership of Mr. J. A.
Kennedy. Residence: 611 N. Bel-
mont Avenue. Open to all de-
nominations. Visiting mutes are
welcome.

Nov. 13, 14 and 15, 1924
IS RESERVED FOR
FAIR

AT ST. ANN'S CHURCH

MRS. EDWARD RAPPOLT, Chairman

RESERVED

DECEMBER

13, 1924

FOURTH ANNUAL GAMES

OF THE

Fanwood Athletic Association

UNDER AUSPICES OF THE

N. Y. INSTITUTION FOR THE DEAF

TO BE HELD ON THE INSTITUTION'S GROUNDS

Friday Afternoon, May 30, 1924

FROM 1:30 TO 6:00 P.M.

1. Pillow Fighting. 2. Nail driving, for ladies only.

3. Miniature Circus Show.

Events open to All.

1. 100 yard dash. 4. 220-yard Run.

2. One Mile Run. 5. 440 yard Walk.

3. 880 yard Relay. 6. 3 mile Bike Race.

PRIZES—1st and 2d, each event.

Prizes to be awarded by Isaac B. Gardner, M.A., Principal of the Institution.

Events will close with Frank T. Lux, 99 Fort Washington Avenue, New York City, not later than May 27th, 1924.

Admission to Grounds, 25 cents.

July 5th, 1924

AFTERNOON AND EVENING

ULMER PARK

Brooklyn, N. Y.

AUSPICES OF SILENT A. C.

THE BIGGEST AND BEST EVER

SECOND ANNUAL

PICNIC and GAMES

Bronx Division, No. 92,
National Fraternal Society of the Deaf

STARLIGHT AMUSEMENT PARK

At East 177th Street Subway Station

Saturday Afternoon and Evening, July 26, at 1 P.M.

Delegates on their way East
are cordially invited

"EVERYTHING IN AMUSEMENTS"

Admission — (Including War Tax) — 55 Cents

Brooklyn Div., No. 23, N. F. S. D.

PICNIC and GAMES

TO BE HELD AT

DEXTER PARK

Jamaica Avenue, Woodhaven, N. Y.

SATURDAY, AUGUST 16th, 1924

PARTICULARS LATER

Allen Hitchcock, Chairman.

RESERVED

Jersey Division, No. 91, N. F. S. D.

AUGUST

2d, 1924

PARTICULARS LATER

St. Ann's Church for the Deaf

This Space Reserved

FOR

ENTERTAINMENT

AT

BRONX CASTLE HALL

SATURDAY EVENING, FEBRUARY 21, 1925

[BENEFIT OF BUILDING FUND.]

Whist Party

Volta Bureau
1601-35 St. N.W.

Under the Auspices of

Clark Deaf-Mutes' Athletic Ass'n

IN THE GUILD ROOM OF

AT

St. Ann's Church for the Deaf

511 West 14th Street

Saturday Evening, May 17.

at eight o'clock

CASH PRIZES IN GAMES

ADMISSION - - 35 CENTS

UNDERLYING RAILROAD BONDS

NEW YORK

News items for this column should be sent direct to the DEAF-MUTES' JOURNAL, Station M, New York.

A few words of information in a letter or postal card is sufficient. We will do the rest.

THE N. A. D. BRANCH.

The New York Branch of the National Association of the Deaf met for its annual meeting at Fanwood, in the chapel, on Saturday, May 10th.

There was but a small attendance—probably forty.

President Gillen was in the chair, Mr. Bradock recording, and Treasurer Frankenhein receiving the dues.

The minutes of last meeting were read and adopted.

An amendment, made at a previous meeting, to make the term of office two instead of one year, was defeated by a vote of 14 to 12. New officers will be elected at the next meeting.

Benjamin Friedwald, chairman of the Entertainment Committee, gave the reports on the banquet, ball and moving pictures entertainment. Jointly they aggregated a cash profit of over \$350. Treasurer Frankenhein has now over \$400 in the treasury.

Committees were appointed for the ensuing year, headed as follows:

Publicity—Alex. L. Pach.

Laws—Dr. Thomas F. Fox.

Social—John N. Funk.

Membership—William Wien.

There was no discussion worthy of the name.

President Gillen did well in directing the business.

Adjournment was made before eleven.

LEXINGTON NOTES.

Last Saturday evening, May 10th, the Lexington Alumni Association staged its most successful public affair in the form of a Whist party. Although less than 150 were expected more than two hundred admissions were counted at the door. Fortunately the great sliding doors between the rooms made it possible to accommodate all who came, without overcrowding. While most of those present played whist for the fine prizes offered, a number preferred to dance in the spacious main hall, with a large victrola to furnish the music.

Following the games, refreshments were served to all, and the prizes were distributed to the lucky ones as follows:

Ladies—1st Miss Eddy, embroidered table set.

2d—Mr. Boudoir set.

3d—Mrs. M. Kender, Enamel box.

4th—Miss Enamel box.

Gentlemen—1st Mr. Fountain pen.

2d—Mr. Toilet set.

3d—Mr.

4th—Mr. M. Cassel, Silver belt buckle.

The lion's share of credit for the success of the affair should go to the committee, which consisted of the Misses L. Stoloff, R. Abrams, R. Lobel, and M. Hornstein, also Mr. J. Worzel and H. Koritzer, but especially to Miss Stoloff, the chairman. They were assisted by Miss Dowd, Miss Hess and Miss Carroll, of the school staff, who lent invaluable help. The success of the affair exceeded the most sanguine expectations and amply repaid the efforts of the committee.

The committee regretted that the date coincided with that of the N. A. D. meeting, but as all arrangements had been made and tickets printed when the N. A. D. announced its meeting, it was decided to make no change on that account.

XAVIER EPHPHETA SOCIETY NOTES

As a spiritual tribute in honor of the elevation of Archbishop Patrick J. Hayes to the Cardinalate, members of the Xavier Ephpheta Society to the number of thirty or more, attended 9 o'clock mass and received Communion at St. Francis Xavier's Church Sunday, May 11th. On various occasions the newly elevated Cardinal has expressed himself as deeply interested in the progress of the Catholic deaf.

At St. Rose Confirmation Service, for the Catholic pupils at Fanwood, at which he officiated, he granted the Sunday School a special audience, and more recently at the exhibition at St. Ignatius Hall, this city, of St. Joseph's Institute, at which he was guest of honor, our Cardinal intimated in his remarks his deep interest in the work being done for the education of the deaf, and commended those in charge for their painstaking efforts.

The two Fogaitys, Sylvester, of Locust Lawn Farm, Flushing, and Austin, along with Eddie Lamberson, took honors as the long distance travelers in celebrating with Ephpheta at the service. Austin and Lamberson live in far away Glen Cove, L. I.

Prominence was also given the Knights of Columbus with representation among the deaf, Messrs. J. F. O'Brien, William Daly, Austin Fogarty, John Maxey,

Eddie Lamberson and William Flanagan owing up to allegiance to different Casey Councils. All but the latter have passed the third degree initiation.

By chance Chairman Murgaugh, William Daly, and Miss Molly Mulvey met at Xavier College. With his quick business acumen, Murgaugh held an executive session, and the outcome indicates the committee will present several N. A. D. films, especially that showing Rev. Dr. Cloud and Father McCarthy introducing the why and wherefore the deaf of America should erect a memorial to the Abbe De l'Epee.

Mrs. Robert Williams and Mrs. George Hull, charming members of Boston's silent smart set, spent a fortnight in our midst recently. Graduates of the Clarke School at Northampton, and ultra-oralists by training as well as preference, they were nevertheless demonstrated they were perfectly at the home among the "signers," and were thus enabled to enjoy their visit all the more.

New York friends vied with each other in entertaining Mrs. Williams and Mrs. Hull—in fact, the week was occupied by a round of social affairs, one after another.

Beginning at Mrs. James Goodings home on Broadway and 179th Street, Sunday night, a small party gathered to welcome them. Monday afternoon, at her home on West 183d Street, Mrs. Harry Pierot Kane gave a "tea" in their honor, at which twenty or more ladies were present. Then followed a dinner at Mrs. F. A. Simonson's home on West End Avenue, Tuesday night, and a reception at Mrs. Gooding's Wednesday, where they were guests for a few days. The week end found Mrs. Williams and Mrs. Hull guests at Miss Mabel Johns' beautiful home in Bronxville, where there was a bridge party Saturday night and a "tea" Sunday afternoon, at which two other prominent residents of Boston, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Sherman, were present.

Mrs. Hull and Mrs. Williams left for home Monday last, delighted with all their two brief stay in hospital table Gotham.

Jimmy Loneygan and Joseph McInerney, both personal friends of the late Tammany Hall leader, Charles Murphy, paid their respects to the deceased while the late Chief lie in state at his home on Stuyvesant Square.

Conversant with the double banded alphabet, Charlie Murphy was always a generous friend to the deaf. In fact, as boy, one of his chums during the vacation session at Fanwood, was William Slattery, the mainstay behind the bat of the old Fanwood ball team when Prof. Nelson was captain, coach and manager. Nearby neighbors were the McInerney family. When acting as manager of the Senator baseball team, Charlie played first base, and the Flyaways, one of their early rivals, had in the same position a brother of the late Tom Brown, who later became a policeman.

Commissioner Murphy opened the way that brought glory to Billy Gately, a latter-day Fanwood boy, in the pitcher's box for the Senators. The team played in Long Island City, owing to the stringent Blue Laws of this city at the time Gately would have migrated to the Majors had not illness overtaken him. During the heyday of the Senators, J. F. O'Brien, with aspirations to become a millionaire, was given permission by Murphy to print a score card, but the semi-pro fans out to see the Senators and Cuban Giants' battle declined to pay the extra two per, and the would-be millionaire is still plodding.

When the Senators and Xavier A. A. looked horns, Johnny Shea, a close friend of the late leader's brother John, and Frank Hayden, found Charlie Murphy always ready to meet them with a cordial handshake and a word or two in language that was not spoken. After he became head of the Tammany organization, Commissioner Murphy's interest in the deaf continued, and a number might be mentioned who were placed in line for positions through his influence.

The first public affair of the Sorority of Jewish Deaf, on May 4th, at the Hebrew Educational Society, Brooklyn, was termed a tremendous success, as over 150 attended.

Various, humorous and unique games were played, for which there were several prize winners. At the conclusion of the long playing games, generous portions of ice-cream, strawberries and cake, were served.

Mr. Jack Seltzer, the popular idol of fun lovers, has the sincere thanks, also the pity of the Sorority of his failure in bribing his way to join our society, in donating two boxes of candy, and selling them to all present and tendering the proceeds to the Sorority fund.

It was an astounding fact that Grandma Meisel had the youthfulness of her two little granddaughters in managing the affair.

The Sorority are now contemplating to hold its second anniversary banquet on May 29th, at the Vil-

lage Kitchen, Greenwich Village. All are cordially invited to join. For information, Mrs. A. A. Cohen and Mrs. I. G. Moses are at your service.

The following is clipped from the New York Times of April 21st, 1924:

Another chapter in the story of the attempt to keep sixteen-year old Pauline Finck in this country will begin today when the United States Circuit Court hears argument on an appeal from decision of the District Court, which dismissed a writ of habeas corpus obtained to prevent her deportation.

Pauline, who was born in Galicia, Poland, lost her hearing by an attack of typhus fever, and, as there were no schools in Poland for the teaching of deaf-mutes the art of lip-reading, it was decided to bring her here. With her mother and four sisters she arrived on November 28th, 1920. Pauline was refused admittance, on the ground that she might become a public charge and that she gave evidence of being feeble-minded.

Carrying out of an order for deportation was postponed for one year, that further observation might be made of Pauline and she might avail herself meanwhile of opportunities for curing mental defects.

At the end of six months physicians again reported that she was of unsound mind. There were other examinations, the majority agreeing with the opinion of the Ellis Island physicians who made the original examination. When the year of probation had expired Government physicians again reported that she was feeble-minded. Further appeals were made in the girl's behalf, and Surgeon General Cummings ordered another examination. The Government's brief says:

"In all the girl has been examined by ten different psychologists, or by 24 men altogether, on eight occasions, when the law allows but one examination by three men."

The evidence discloses that Pauline was admitted to Public School 41 in February, 1921, where she was taught lip reading. Dr. Schioppo of the Post Graduate Medical School and College, who examined her about that time, reported that she "shows a great deal of capacity for a child so little instructed." Dr. Gregory, head of the psychopathic ward at Bellevue Hospital, also examined her and reported

"The patient shows none of the suggestibility characteristic of defective types. If a task which she has completed correctly is changed by the examiner, she smiles as if in appreciation of the joke and proceeds to work it out again correctly. This would be done only by an individual of normal intelligence; the defective would accept the change without question."

"The evidence of psychological tests therefore is that the patient is of normal intellectual endowment and that whatever appears is largely due to the handicap of physical defects and to the necessity for adjustment to a new and different environment."

James C. Thomas, Assistant United States Attorney, representing the Government, said the case presented features entirely new in deportation proceedings. The direct conflict of evidence by physicians and the failure of attempts to deport her are two of these features.

Harry Kopp, counsel for the defendant, said he felt confident of final success.

Representative Perlman has interested himself in the case from the outset. Pauline's father, the papers state, has established a home in Brooklyn, and is capable of supporting and looking after her.

Charles Schatzkin was mysteriously struck by a missile while walking on the street last week. It evidently rebounded from the sidewalk, and penetrated one of his nostrils. He fell to the pavement unconscious. His name and address were found in his pocket and he was sent home, but remained unconscious for a couple of hours. His nose became greatly swollen, and a surgical operation was performed. He is now much improved, but the exact cause of his trouble has not yet been ascertained.

Morton Adiansky, ten years old, of No. 904 Lexington Avenue, a deaf-mute, was playing in front of No. 120 East Sixty eighth Street, when he was run down by an automobile owned and driven by Joseph Bila, of No. 17 Eighteenth Avenue, Long Island City. The boy, who sustained bruises and possible sprain of the right knee, was taken by Patrolman Mallon, of the East Sixty seventh Street Station, to the Deaf-Mute School, Lexington Avenue, between Sixty seventh and Sixty-eighth Streets, where he was attended by Dr. Stein.

Miss Rosa Halpern, a graduate of Fanwood, and for many years teacher at the Rochester School for the Deaf, was in the city last week, the guest of Miss Myra L. Barrager. She attended St. Ann's on Sunday. She has now returned home.

The Brooklyn Guild will have an Apron and Necktie Party and various games, at St. Mark's, 230

Adelphi Street, Brooklyn, Saturday evening, May 17th, at 8 o'clock. Come and bring your friends. Prizes for the prettiest apron, the best hand-made one, and the comical apron, for men and women both. Admission, thirty-five cents, with refreshments.

On Sunday, May 31, Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Goldfogel and family were invited to a banquet in one of well-known hotels, as a mark of remembrance of Mrs. Goldfogel's restoration to health, after operation last year. After dinner they went to a theatre, and then enjoyed touring in an automobile.

Miss Mary Gorman, a lifelong friend of Mrs. Poorman, came down Brooklyn, from Paterson, N. J., to attend the funeral and take a last look at her dear friend. The casket was banked with many beautiful flowers, gifts of sorrowing friends and relatives of the deceased.

On Sunday afternoon, May 4th, Mrs. Hirson motored to Mount Richmond Cemetery in Staten Island, and took part in the unveiling of her son Barney's grave stone. Her family accompanied her on the journey to the grave.

Mesers. M. W. Loew and Anthony Capelle, members of the Athletic Committee of the Deaf Mutes' Union League, were at Patchogue, L. I., last Sunday to make arrangements for the Outing of the organization for June 15th.

Mrs. J. Pierson Radcliffe entertained Mr. and Mrs. Sherman and few friends at dinner last Thursday evening. The Shermans have also left for home since.

Mr. and Mrs. K. Steiner wish to announce the engagement of their daughter, Mathilde, to Mr. Lawrence Weinberg, on Sunday, May 11th.

National Association of the Deaf.

GALLAUDET MONUMENT REPLICA FUND.

BULLETIN NO. 39

Previously reported \$5,695 42

CHIP LIST

Under the auspices of the American School for the Deaf Alumni Association, J. A. Sullivan, Chairman.

Collected by Mr. Showalter at the N. F. S. D., meeting at Columbus, Ohio.

Mr. and Mrs. Basil Grisby 1 00

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Richardson 1 00

Mr. John P. Fryfoole 1 00

Mr. Herbert Volp 1 00

Collected by Michael Lapidis at the N. F. S. D., meeting at New Haven, Ct.

Mr. and Mrs. Matthew Bakos 2 00

Mr. Gilbert Marshall 1 00

Collected by Wesley Lauritsen from the people residing in Fairbank, Minn.

Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Doheny 1 00

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Mansfield 1 00

Mr. L. C. Tuck 1 00

Mr. and Mrs. John Schwartz 1 00

Mr. and Mrs. P. N. Peterson 1 00

Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Roth 50

Miss Edith Vandegrift 50

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Poshuska, of Mason City, Ia. 1 00

Anonymous 17 00

Collection reported by Bulletin No. 37 31 50

Collection reported by Bulletin No. 38 13 50

Collection reported by Bulletin No. 39 165 27

Total 178 77

Collected by Miss Annie L. Dwight, Cedar Spring, S. C.

Mr. N. F. Walker 1 00

Mr. W. Laurens Walker 1 00

Mr. and Mrs. T. H. Coleman 2 00

Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Locklier 1 00

Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Frieson 25

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Smoak 2 00

Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Glover 1 00

Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Cave 1 00

Mr. and Mrs. M. Verna Glover 2 00

Miss C. B. Rogers 50

Miss A. L. Dwight 50

NEW YORK, MAY 22, 1924.

EDWIN A. HODGSON, Editor.

THE DEAF-MUTES' JOURNAL (published by the New York Institution for the Instruction of the Deaf and Dumb, at 163rd Street and Ft. Washington Avenue), is issued every Thursday; it is the best paper for deaf-mutes published; it contains the latest news and correspondence; the best writers contribute to it.

TERMS.

One Copy, one year, - - - - - \$2.00
To Canada and Foreign Countries, - - - - - 2.50

CONTRIBUTIONS.

All contributions must be accompanied with the name and address of the writer, not necessarily for publications, but as a guarantee of good faith. Correspondents are alone responsible for views and opinions expressed in their communications.

Contributions, subscriptions and business letters to be sent to the

DEAF-MUTES' JOURNAL.

Station M, New York City.

"He's true to God who's true to man:
Wherever wrong is done
To the humblest and the weakest
'Neath the all-beholding sun,
That wrong is also done to us,
And they are slaves most base,
Whose love of right is for themselves,
And not for all the race."

Specimen copies sent to any address on receipt of five cents.

Notice concerning the whereabouts of individuals will be charged at the rate of ten cents a line.

THE pioneer of schools for the deaf in China died six years ago, bequeathing his mantle of work and responsibility to his son, Tse Tien Fu. The son is a deaf-mute. The father was a hearing man. The deaf-mute son has kept the school going since his father died. There are at present twenty-eight pupils being educated and trained. The school is at Hangchow, and is now in difficulties, so that it may be necessary to close for lack of funds.

They pay a rental of twelve dollars a month for the school. Just think of it! A school which does so much good is not able to pay the rent—even the paltry sum of twelve dollars a month.

It is said, however, that Chicago fratdom is by no means unanimous in desiring the convention. Since St. Paul has raised \$4000 for this summer's convention, Chicago would on that ratio be expected to accumulate some \$10,000—or about \$55 per member.

Mrs. Frederick B. Wirt (Harriet M. Doty, of a wealthy and prominent family) was one of the most light-hearted, laughing ladies at the May 3d meeting of the Saturday Evening Oral Club—an exclusive organization, hard to join.

Exactly one week later she was already underneath the sod. Death came after four days' suffering with pneumonia and pleurisy, May 8th.

She leaves a husband and two children. Funeral Saturday afternoon, May 10th, interment in Oakwood. Pall-bearers were all orals: Small, Perry, Bardeen, Franklin, Niblean and Hugh Barker.

Mrs. Wirt had a really remarkable intellect—for an orally-educated person. One of those well-springs of mirth and merriment who make life more liveable. Was a regular patron at the weekly Wednesday suppers at All Angels' up to a year ago. She will be missed.

Answering various inquiries from various points: Industrial conditions here are about the same as in other sections of the country—fair-to-middlin'. Most of the local silents are working, but those coming here from other points expecting to find Chicago a Klondyke are strictly outa luck. It is always somewhat slack preceding a presidential election, anyway. However high wages prevail in some lines—notably the printing industry. Union job and book printers enjoy a scale of \$51 for days, and \$55 nights, 44-hour week. Newspaper printers receive \$58 days, and \$63 nights, 45 hour week.

There are some 500 union printers hunting jobs here—mostly from other cities and towns, drawn by the high wage-scale. This influx isn't doing the industrial situation any good, so keep that in mind if you plan to come here to hunt a job.

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The middle week of May the Eudorus Hardens, of St. Louis, with their attractive hearing daughter, Mrs. Owens, and 18-months grandson, renewed old ties and saw the sights in Chicago. Mrs. Owens drove the party here in the Harden's Dodge sedan without incident. The young lady served in the Fanwood school during the war.

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CHICAGO.

Immortal Caesar died and turned to clay From trying to run conventions, so they say: Yet local lairs announce 'tis their intention To bring to Chi the next big frat convention.

Chicago is in the field for the 1927 Convention of the National Fraternal Society of the Deaf!

After long discussion, Division No. 1, has formally cast its bat in the ring, and strives to become the first city to hold two conventions of the Frats.

For the first of all frat conventions we was held right here in Chicago—back in 1903, when we had three divisions, 73 members, and assets of \$270.94.

Whether ways and means for landing the "plum" will be left to division delegate C. C. Codman, or assigned to a special squad headed by a go-getter like Johnny Sullivan himself (than whom there is no than whom) is undecided.

Sullivan founded the Silent A. C., fostered it through all these lean years, and jockeyed it into ownership of its present superb \$50,000 clubhouse. Only 38 years old, this magnetic and dynamic Irishman combines the keenness and courage to go-get anything he determines on.

It is said, however, that Chicago fratdom is by no means unanimous in desiring the convention. Since St. Paul has raised \$4000 for this summer's convention, Chicago would on that ratio be expected to accumulate some \$10,000—or about \$55 per member.

Mrs. Frederick B. Wirt (Harriet M. Doty, of a wealthy and prominent family) was one of the most light-hearted, laughing ladies at the May 3d meeting of the Saturday Evening Oral Club—an exclusive organization, hard to join.

Exactly one week later she was already underneath the sod. Death came after four days' suffering with pneumonia and pleurisy, May 8th.

She leaves a husband and two children. Funeral Saturday afternoon, May 10th, interment in Oakwood. Pall-bearers were all orals: Small, Perry, Bardeen, Franklin, Niblean and Hugh Barker.

Mrs. Wirt had a really remarkable intellect—for an orally-educated person. One of those well-springs of mirth and merriment who make life more liveable. Was a regular patron at the weekly Wednesday suppers at All Angels' up to a year ago. She will be missed.

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Kitty Cordenilli, of Philadelphia), received a 7 1/2-lb. daughter, Caroline, on May 8th. (Leiter first met his wife at the frat convention in 1918; are you going to St. Paul? If not, why not?) The Joe Millers received a 6 1/2-lb. girl the same week.

Isaac Weishbom spent a few days in town—his first visit here in a year.

Isaac is working in Dubuque, Iowa.

Masinkoff is now playing second

base on the Gallaudet nine, leading

in the batting order. He also

ran on the winning relay team in

the annual interclass track meet at

college.

Miss Constance Hasenstab re-

served as hostess at the State branch

of the National Women's Party

headquarters in the Auditorium Hotel.

Jack Seipp, the former Sac and

Gallaudet college star, has signed to

play third base in the Kittitas league

in Washington State.

A hearing lady, Miss G. Harper,

(sister of the Mrs. J. B. Hall, who

recently gave the Home \$5000) on

her latest birthday, sent the Home a

check for \$100.

Mrs. O. W. Harrington—the

"Duchess" of the Michigan Mirror

—is in the city. She has been

working on various papers in and

around Chicago for several years.

Mrs. Charles Kemp fell down

stairs and sustained a badly sprained

ankle. At first it was feared the

wrist was broken. Mrs. Kemp

manages to get around the house by

propping her bad leg on a chair with

castors. "Necessity is the mother

of invention."

The Rev. Henry Rutherford gave

a reading of Hall Caine's "Master

of Men," in Kansas City, April 12th,

the proceeds going to the Home for

Aged Deaf here in Chicago. He

repeated the reading a few days later

in St. Joseph, Mo., for the same

praiseworthy purpose.

The Luther Woods are erecting a

\$10,000 house on their lot in Wil-

liamette. They expect to move

there in June, when the new

home is completed.

Dates ahead: May 29, 30—An-

nual bazaar at Home for Aged Deaf,

4539 Grand Boulevard 30—Sac

Spiderweb party. June 7—Luther-

an picnic, Kolze Grove.

THE MEACHERS.

St. Louis Briefs

The applications of eight new

members were approved at the

May meeting of St. Louis Division,

N. F. S. D.

There will be a picnic for the

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